

Number of heartbeats in a lifetime (using 'more exact numbers)

$$(77 \text{ years}) \times (3.15 \times 10^7 \text{ s/year}) \times (1 \text{ beat/s}) = 2.43 \times 10^9 \approx \underline{\underline{10^9 \text{ heartbeats!}}}$$

How many revolutions will a 14-inch radius tire have to make during a crossing of the Continental US?

$C = 2\pi r$ Continental US \approx 3000 miles 1 mile = 5280 ft 14 inches \approx 1 ft

Estimate:

$$C = 2\pi r = 2(3)(1) = \underline{6 \text{ ft}}$$

$$\text{Distance: } 3000 \text{ miles} = \text{___ ft} \quad 3000 \text{ mi} \times (5000 \text{ ft/mi}) = (3 \times 10^3) \times (5 \times 10^3) = \underline{\approx 15 \times 10^6 \text{ ft}} = \text{total distance}$$

$$\# \text{ rev} = 15 \times 10^6 \text{ ft} \times (1 \text{ rev}/6 \text{ ft}) = 2 \times 10^6 \text{ revolutions.} \quad \text{Answer} \approx \mathbf{10^6} \text{ revolutions}$$

Use more exact numbers:

$C = 2\pi r$ Continental US \approx 3000 miles 1 mile = 5280 ft 14 inches = 1.16 ft

$$C = 2\pi r = 2(3.14)(1.16) = \underline{7.28 \text{ ft}}$$

$$\text{Distance: } 3000 \text{ miles} = \text{___ ft} \quad 3000 \text{ mi} \times (5280 \text{ ft/mi}) = \underline{1.58 \times 10^7 \text{ ft}} = \text{total distance}$$

$$\# \text{ rev} = 1.58 \times 10^7 \text{ ft} \times (1 \text{ rev}/7.28 \text{ ft}) = 2.17 \times 10^6 \text{ revolutions.} \quad \text{Answer} = \mathbf{10^6} \text{ revolutions}$$